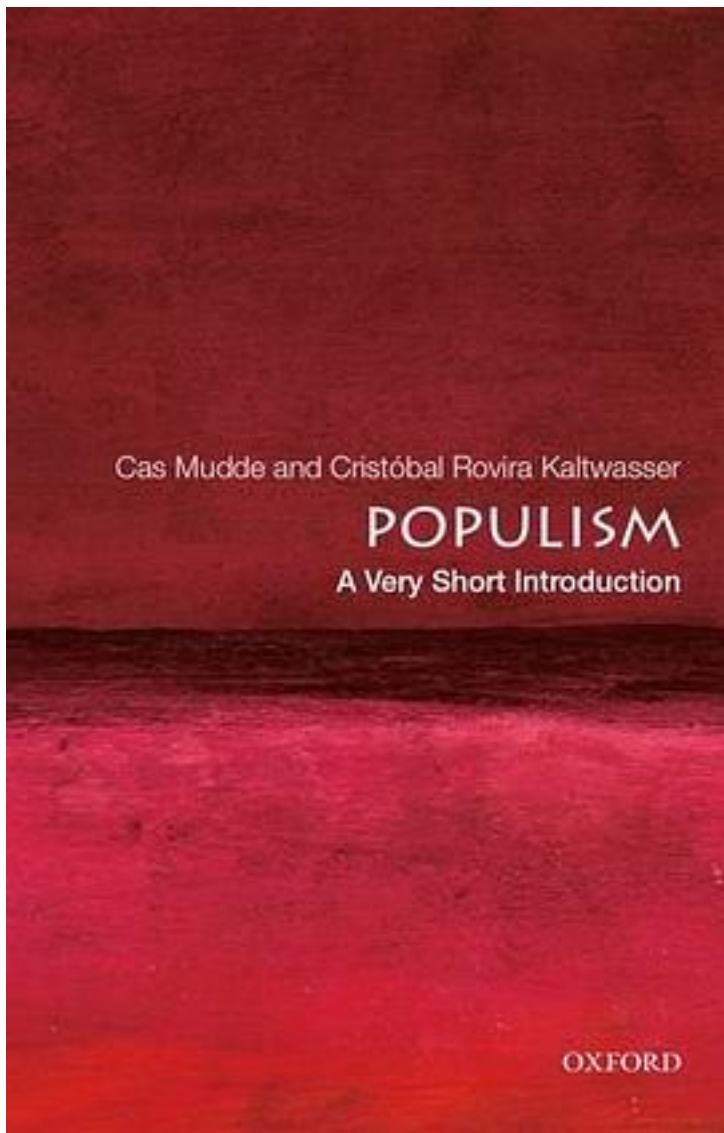


Populism



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著者:Cas Mudde

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Populism is a central concept in the current media debates about politics and elections. However, like most political buzzwords, the term often floats from one meaning to another, and both social scientists and journalists use it to denote diverse phenomena. What is populism really? Who are the populist leaders? And what is the relationship between populism and democracy? This book answers these questions in a simple and persuasive way, offering a swift guide to populism in theory and practice.

Cas Mudde and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser present populism as an ideology that divides society into two antagonistic camps, the "pure people" versus the "corrupt elite," and that privileges the general will of the people above all else. They illustrate the practical power of this ideology through a survey of representative populist movements of the modern era: European right-wing parties, left-wing presidents in Latin America, and the Tea Party movement in the United States. The authors delve into the ambivalent personalities of charismatic populist leaders such as Juan Domingo Perón, H. Ross Perot, Jean-Marie Le Pen, Silvio Berlusconi, and Hugo Chávez. If the strong male leader embodies the mainstream form of populism, many resolute women, such as Eva Perón, Pauline Hanson, and Sarah Palin, have also succeeded in building a populist status, often by exploiting gendered notions of society.

Although populism is ultimately part of democracy, populist movements constitute an increasing challenge to democratic politics. Comparing political trends across different countries, this compelling book debates what the long-term consequences of this challenge could be, as it turns the spotlight on the bewildering effect of populism on today's political and social life.

作者介绍:

Cas Mudde is Associate Professor of International Affairs at the University of Georgia. He is the author of *Populist Radical Right Parties in Europe* and co-author of *Populism in Europe and the Americas: Threat or Corrective for Democracy?*.

Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser is Associate Professor of Political Science at the Diego Portales University's School of Political Science in Chile. He is the co-author of *Populism in Europe and the Americas: Threat or Corrective for Democracy?*

目录: Chapter 1: What populism is
Chapter 2: Populism around the world
Chapter 3: Populism and mobilization
Chapter 4: The populist leader
Chapter 5: Populism and democracy
Chapter 6: Causes and responses
References
Further Reading
Index
• • • • • ([收起](#))

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标签

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populism

评论

Mudde将民粹主义看作是分裂“纯粹的人民”和“腐败的精英”的某种意识形态，它以道德为标准去争夺民意的代表权，并且总附着于其他意识形态之上（如社会主义、民族主义等）。在此定义下提出的供求兼顾的分析路径，为之后的实证研究提供了清晰的理论框架。

终于读完了……Populism那么有历史感和张力的主题能被限缩到那么无聊，与那么肤浅的讨论中，真是难为他了。

简明扼要地概述了民粹主义的核心特征，非常不错的入门读物

Populism has been used as a political strategy which demonstrates the will of people is a joke. Read in Blinkist.

此书分析了populism的领导者，它的供给和需求，还有它到底会成为草根运动还是民粹主义的做了简单的分析。此书如同其他AVSI系列的书一样，写的非常简洁明了，适合入门。

定义梳理和理论框架

1. 民粹主义的滥用与概念的梳理，以地区划分的发展简史（case）。作者主要把populism定位在对liberal democracy挑战的语境里，谈到对民主，民主化和去民主化的影响（类型的划分太简化了，看看就好）。2. 在第一章里提出ideational approach，之后的几章都围绕定义中的核心概念“thin-centered ideology”展开。去理解民粹主义与其他各种主义之间的暧昧关系以及民粹主义者如何行动：三种populist mobilization（民粹领袖，政党和社会运动）。对于民粹领袖来说（民粹主义的核心讨论），动员的关键是“construct the image of vox populist”（政治是一种技艺orz）。3. Demand/supply side

查着字典看完，有些意思不是很明白。里面讲的民粹主义。把权力从大城市的寡头手中夺过来。下放到小地方。以及加强政府对经济的调控，希望有一个强有力的政府。反对外国的生活方式，推崇传统，简直跟zg一摸一样。

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书评

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