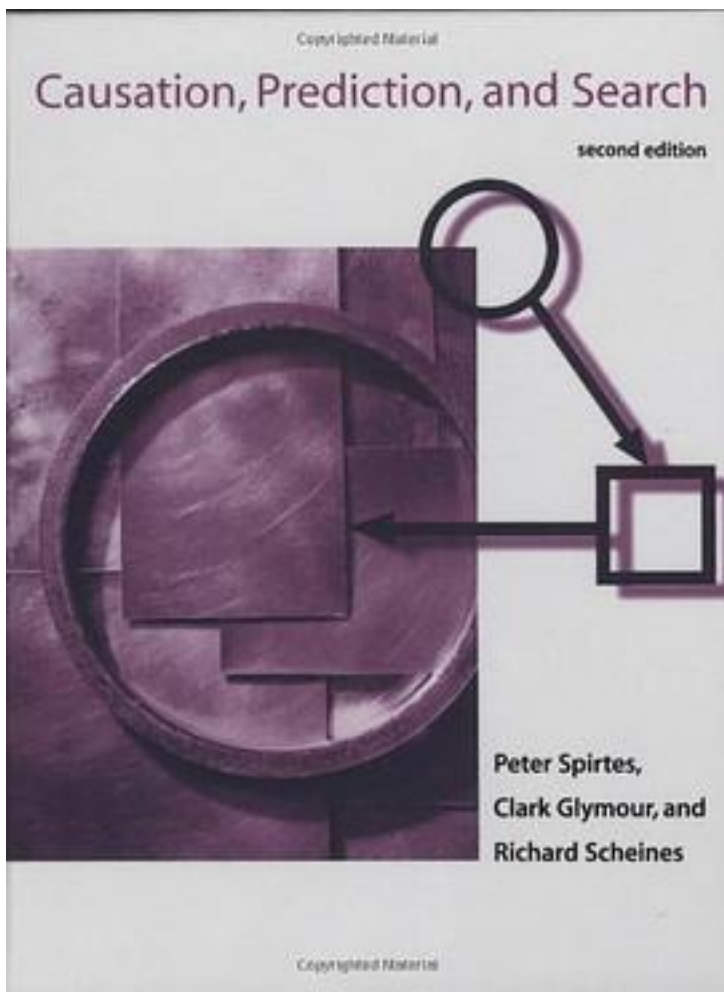


Causation, Prediction and Search



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著者:Peter Spirtes

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What assumptions and methods allow us to turn observations into causal knowledge, and how can even incomplete causal knowledge be used in planning and prediction to

influence and control our environment? In this book Peter Spirtes, Clark Glymour, and Richard Scheines address these questions using the formalism of Bayes networks, with results that have been applied in diverse areas of research in the social, behavioral, and physical sciences. The authors show that although experimental and observational study designs may not always permit the same inferences, they are subject to uniform principles. They axiomatize the connection between causal structure and probabilistic independence, explore several varieties of causal indistinguishability, formulate a theory of manipulation, and develop asymptotically reliable procedures for searching over equivalence classes of causal models, including models of categorical data and structural equation models with and without latent variables. The authors show that the relationship between causality and probability can also help to clarify such diverse topics in statistics as the comparative power of experimentation versus observation, Simpson's paradox, errors in regression models, retrospective versus prospective sampling, and variable selection. The second edition contains a new introduction and an extensive survey of advances and applications that have appeared since the first edition was published in 1993.

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Clark Glymour is Alumni University Professor in the Department of Philosophy at Carnegie Mellon University and Senior Research Scientist at Florida Institute for Human and Machine Cognition. He is the author of *The Mind's Arrows: Bayes Nets and Graphical Causal Models in Psychology* (MIT Press), *Galileo in Pittsburgh*, and other books.

目录: Preface to the Second Edition xi

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xv

Notational Conventions xvii

1 Introduction and Advertisement 1

2 Formal Preliminaries 5

3 Causation and Prediction: Axioms and Explications 19

4 Statistical Indistinguishability 59

5 Discovery Algorithms for Causally Sufficient Structures 73

6 Discovery Algorithms without Causal Sufficiency 123

7 Prediction 157

8 Regression, Causation, and Prediction 191

9 The Design of Empirical Studies 209

10 The Structure of the Unobserved 253

11 Elaborating Linear Theories with Unmeasured Variables 269

12 Prequels and Sequels 295

13 Proofs of Theorems 377

Notes 475

Glossary 481

References 495

Index 531

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