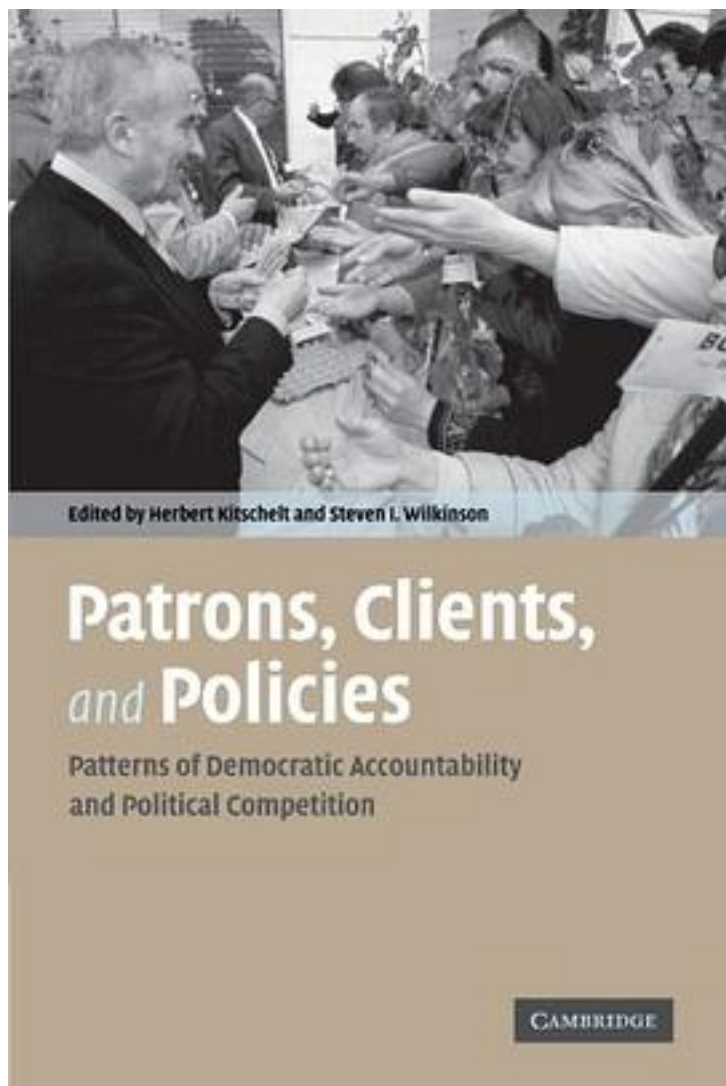


Patrons, Clients and Policies



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Most models of party competition assume that citizens vote for a platform rather than narrowly targeted material benefits. However, there are many countries where politicians win elections by giving money, jobs, and services in direct exchange for votes. This is not just true in the developing world, but also in economically developed countries - such as Japan and Austria - that clearly meet the definition of stable, modern democracies. This book offers explanations for why politicians engage in clientelistic behaviours and why voters respond. Using newly collected data on national and sub-national patterns of patronage and electoral competition, the contributors demonstrate why explanations based on economic modernization or electoral institutions cannot account for international variation in patron-client and programmatic competition. Instead, they show how the interaction of economic development, party competition, governance of the economy, and ethnic heterogeneity may work together to determine the choices of patrons, clients and policies.

作者介绍:

Herbert Kitschelt is George V. Allen Professor of International Relations in the Department of Political Science at Duke University. He is the editor of *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism* (with Peter Lange, Gary Marks and John D. Stephens, 1999) and author of *Post-Communist Party Systems: Competition, Representation, and Inter-Party Cooperation* (with Zdenka Mansfeldova, Radoslaw Markowski and Gabor Toka, 1999), *The Transformation of European Social Democracy* (1994) and *The Radical Right in Western Europe* (1995) which won the Woodrow Wilson Award of the APSA in 1996.

Steven I. Wilkinson is Nilekani Professor of India and South Asia and Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at Yale University. His book *Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India* (Cambridge University Press, 2004) was co-winner of the American Political Science Association's 2005 Woodrow Wilson Foundation prize. He is currently researching the links between colonial inheritances and post-independence levels of democracy, governance and conflict.

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标签

比较政治

Clientalism

选举制度

政治学

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Politics

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Yale

评论

关于Clientalism的系统的比较研究。头一章梳理clientalism的概念很清晰，放到民主、政治经济学和发展研究的脉络里面来看也不错。一本正经、中规中矩的政治科学研究。

做ckientelism不引这本书可以说不是人了。

庇护主义研究的代表性著作之一

日本那一章写的挺糟的。作者后来在博士论文里也没有说圆自己的故事。现在比较政治学的确已经不强调讲故事的案例，而重视因果推论的模型了。对读者来说，的确是省时省力，一目了然的效率性的增进知识的一种办法。然而，就自己写作论文的话，没有相当的背景知识，大概的确是寸步难行的。Scheiner的那一章我感觉的确就是教科书式的知识。

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书评

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