

# Hello



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Market-Oriented Reforms and Democratization in Latin America:  
Challenges of the 1990s! Eduardo A. Gamarra Introduction  
1\atin American democracies reached a critical juncture in the early 1990s.  
JLanearly a decade after their torturous transitions from authoritarian rule.  
Owing to a weak tradition in new democratic mles and the relative strength  
of sociopolitical actorsi¼ the outcome of transition still faced a period of great  
uncertainty. Fragile governments survived andi¼ some would arguei¼ democ-  
o racy even reached minimal levels of consolidation2 Definitions of consolida-  
i tion (which are mostly minimalist) note that democracy in Latin America is  
institutionalized

through a negative consensus: the armed forces no longer constitute a threat  
business supports the system and labor is too weak to challenge the  
neoliberal economic project. To claim that consolidation has been achieved  
however overlooks the dynamics of the ongoing democratization process.  
To view democratization as a dynamic process enables assessment of how  
distinct political and social actors appeared and disappeared during the 1980s  
and early 1990s. This process has no clear-cut outcome and may follow a variety  
of paths even a reversion to military rule. Latin American nations most often  
exhibit a hybrid which combines authoritarian decision-making processes  
and democratic legitimation. A careful examination of the dynamics through  
which sociopolitical actors crafted ways out of the political-economy crisis of the  
1980s enhances our understanding of how contenders for political power who  
initially subordinated populist or more heterodox economic policies

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