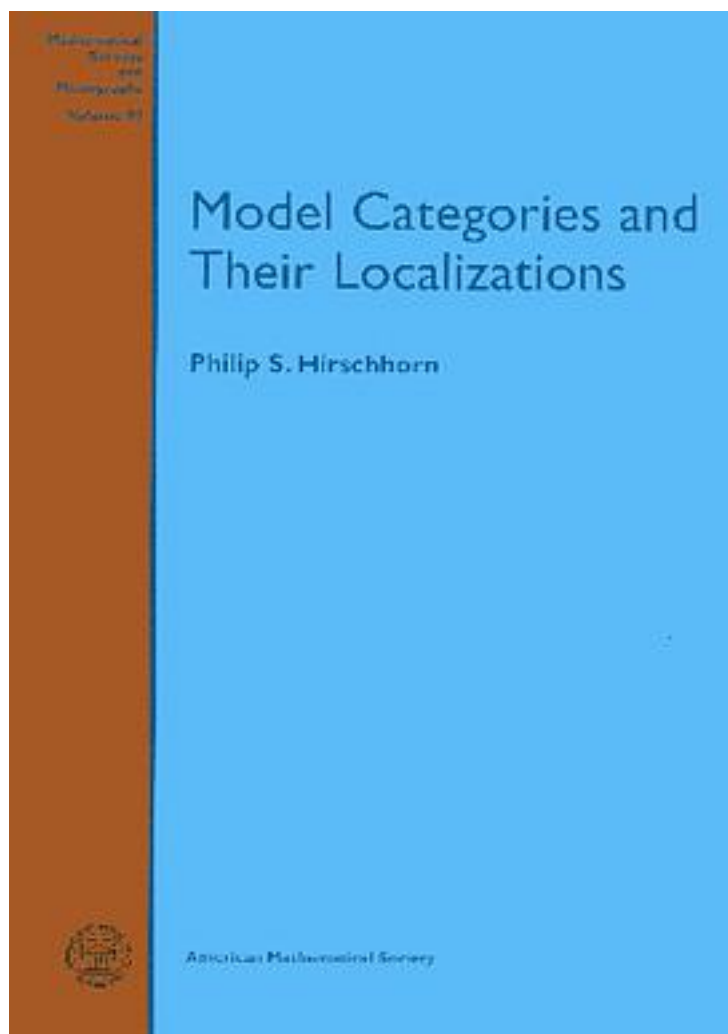


Model Categories and Their Localizations



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The aim of this book is to explain modern homotopy theory in a manner accessible to

graduate students yet structured so that experts can skip over numerous linear developments to quickly reach the topics of their interest. Homotopy theory arises from choosing a class of maps, called weak equivalences, and then passing to the homotopy category by localizing with respect to the weak equivalences, i.e., by creating a new category in which the weak equivalences are isomorphisms. Quillen defined a model category to be a category together with a class of weak equivalences and additional structure useful for describing the homotopy category in terms of the original category. This allows you to make constructions analogous to those used to study the homotopy theory of topological spaces.

A model category has a class of maps called weak equivalences plus two other classes of maps, called cofibrations and fibrations. Quillen's axioms ensure that the homotopy category exists and that the cofibrations and fibrations have extension and lifting properties similar to those of cofibration and fibration maps of topological spaces. During the past several decades the language of model categories has become standard in many areas of algebraic topology, and it is increasingly being used in other fields where homotopy theoretic ideas are becoming important, including modern algebraic K-theory and algebraic geometry.

All these subjects and more are discussed in the book, beginning with the basic definitions and giving complete arguments in order to make the motivations and proofs accessible to the novice. The book is intended for graduate students and research mathematicians working in homotopy theory and related areas.

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| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 目录: Contents | 6 |
| Introduction | 10 |
| Model categories and their homotopy categories | 10 |
| Localizing model category structures | 12 |
| Acknowledgments | 16 |
| Part 1. Localization of Model Category Structures | 18 |
| Summary of Part 1 | 20 |
| Chapter 1. Local Spaces and Localization | 22 |
| 1.1. Definitions of spaces and mapping spaces | 22 |
| 1.2. Local spaces and localization | 25 |
| 1.3. Constructing an f -localization functor | 33 |
| 1.4. Concise description of the f -localization | 37 |
| 1.5. Postnikov approximations | 39 |
| 1.6. Topological spaces and simplicial sets | 41 |
| 1.7. A continuous localization functor | 46 |
| 1.8. Pointed and unpointed localization | 48 |
| Chapter 2. The Localization Model Category for Spaces | 52 |
| 2.1. The Bousfield localization model category structure | 52 |
| 2.2. Subcomplexes of relative $\wedge\{f\}$ -cell complexes | 54 |
| 2.3. The Bousfield-Smith cardinality argument | 59 |
| Chapter 3. Localization of Model Categories | 64 |
| 3.1. Left localization and right localization | 64 |
| 3.2. C -local objects and C -local equivalences | 68 |
| 3.3. Bousfield localization | 74 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.4. Bousfield localization and properness | 82 |
| 3.5. Detecting equivalences | 85 |
| Chapter 4. Existence of Left Bousfield Localizations | 88 |
| 4.1. Existence of left Bousfield localizations | 88 |
| 4.2. Horns on S and S -local equivalences | 90 |
| 4.3. A functorial localization | 91 |
| 4.4. Localization of subcomplexes | 93 |
| 4.5. The Bousfield-Smith cardinality argument | 95 |
| 4.6. Proof of the main theorem | 98 |
| Chapter 5. Existence of Right Bousfield Localizations | 100 |
| 5.1. Right Bousfield localization: Cellularization | 100 |
| 5.2. Horns on K and K -colocal equivalences | 102 |
| 5.3. K -colocal cofibrations | 104 |
| 5.4. Proof of the main theorem | 106 |
| 5.5. K -colocal objects and K -cellular objects | 107 |
| Chapter 6. Fiberwise Localization | 110 |
| 6.1. Fiberwise localization | 110 |
| 6.2. The fiberwise local model category structure | 112 |
| 6.3. Localizing the fiber | 112 |
| 6.4. Uniqueness of the fiberwise localization | 115 |
| Part 2. Homotopy Theory in Model Categories | 118 |
| Summary of Part 2 | 120 |
| Chapter 7. Model Categories | 124 |
| 7.1. Model categories | 125 |
| 7.2. Lifting and the retract argument | 127 |
| 7.3. Homotopy | 132 |
| 7.4. Homotopy as an equivalence relation | 136 |
| 7.5. The classical homotopy category | 139 |
| 7.6. Relative homotopy and fiberwise homotopy | 142 |
| 7.7. Weak equivalences | 146 |
| 7.8. Homotopy equivalence | 147 |
| 7.9. The equivalence relation generated by "weak equivalence" | 150 |
| 7.10. Topological spaces and simplicial sets | 151 |
| Chapter 8. Fibrant and Cofibrant Approximations | 154 |
| 8.1. Fibrant and cofibrant approximations | 155 |
| 8.2. Approximations and homotopic maps | 161 |
| 8.3. The homotopy category of a model category | 164 |
| 8.4. Derived functors | 168 |
| 8.5. Quillen functors and total derived functors | 170 |
| Chapter 9. Simplicial Model Categories | 176 |
| 9.1. Simplicial model categories | 176 |
| 9.2. Colimits and limits | 180 |
| 9.3. Weak equivalences of function complexes | 181 |
| 9.4. Homotopy lifting | 184 |
| 9.5. Simplicial homotopy | 187 |
| 9.6. Uniqueness of lifts | 192 |
| 9.7. Detecting weak equivalences | 194 |
| 9.8. Simplicial functors | 196 |
| Chapter 10. Ordinals, Cardinals, and Transfinite Composition | 202 |
| 10.1. Ordinals and cardinals | 203 |
| 10.2. Transfinite composition | 205 |
| 10.3. Transfinite composition and lifting in model categories | 210 |
| 10.4. Small objects | 211 |
| 10.5. The small object argument | 213 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 10.6. Subcomplexes of relative I-cell complexes | 218 |
| 10.7. Cell complexes of topological spaces | 221 |
| 10.8. Compactness | 223 |
| 10.9. Effective monomorphisms | 225 |
| Chapter 11. Cofibrantly Generated Model Categories | 226 |
| 11.1. Cofibrantly generated model categories | 227 |
| 11.2. Cofibrations in a cofibrantly generated model category | 228 |
| 11.3. Recognizing cofibrantly generated model categories | 230 |
| 11.4. Compactness | 232 |
| 11.5. Free cell complexes | 234 |
| 11.6. Diagrams in a cofibrantly generated model category | 241 |
| 11.7. Diagrams in a simplicial model category | 242 |
| 11.8. Overcategories and undercategories | 243 |
| 11.9. Extending diagrams | 245 |
| Chapter 12. Cellular Model Categories | 248 |
| 12.1. Cellular model categories | 248 |
| 12.2. Subcomplexes in cellular model categories | 249 |
| 12.3. Compactness in cellular model categories | 251 |
| 12.4. Smallness in cellular model categories | 252 |
| 12.5. Bounding the size of cell complexes | 253 |
| Chapter 13. Proper Model Categories | 256 |
| 13.1. Properness | 256 |
| 13.2. Properness and lifting | 260 |
| 13.3. Homotopy pullbacks and homotopy fiber squares | 261 |
| 13.4. Homotopy fibers | 266 |
| 13.5. Homotopy pushouts and homotopy cofiber squares | 267 |
| Chapter 14. The Classifying Space of a Small Category | 270 |
| 14.1. The classifying space of a small category | 271 |
| 14.2. Cofinal functors | 273 |
| 14.3. Contractible classifying spaces | 275 |
| 14.4. Uniqueness of weak equivalences | 277 |
| 14.5. Categories of functors | 280 |
| 14.6. Cofibrant approximations and fibrant approximations | 283 |
| 14.7. Diagrams of undercategories and overcategories | 285 |
| 14.8. Free cell complexes of simplicial sets | 288 |
| Chapter 15. The Reedy Model Category Structure | 294 |
| 15.1. Reedy categories | 295 |
| 15.2. Diagrams indexed by a Reedy category | 298 |
| 15.3. The Reedy model category structure | 305 |
| 15.4. Quillen functors | 311 |
| 15.5. Products of Reedy categories | 311 |
| 15.6. Reedy diagrams in a cofibrantly generated model category | 313 |
| 15.7. Reedy diagrams in a cellular model category | 319 |
| 15.8. Bisimplicial sets | 320 |
| 15.9. Cosimplicial simplicial sets | 322 |
| 15.10. Cofibrant constants and fibrant constants | 325 |
| 15.11. The realization of a bisimplicial set | 329 |
| Chapter 16. Cosimplicial and Simplicial Resolutions | 334 |
| 16.1. Resolutions | 335 |
| 16.2. Quillen functors and resolutions | 340 |
| 16.3. Realizations | 341 |
| 16.4. Adjointness | 343 |
| 16.5. Homotopy lifting extension theorems | 348 |
| 16.6. Frames | 354 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 16.7. Reedy frames | 359 |
| Chapter 17. Homotopy Function Complexes | 364 |
| 17.1. Left homotopy function complexes | 366 |
| 17.2. Right homotopy function complexes | 367 |
| 17.3. Two-sided homotopy function complexes | 369 |
| 17.4. Homotopy function complexes | 371 |
| 17.5. Functorial homotopy function complexes | 374 |
| 17.6. Homotopic maps of homotopy function complexes | 379 |
| 17.7. Homotopy classes of maps | 382 |
| 17.8. Homotopy orthogonal maps | 384 |
| 17.9. Sequential colimits | 393 |
| Chapter 18. Homotopy Limits in Simplicial Model Categories | 396 |
| 18.1. Homotopy colimits and homotopy limits | 397 |
| 18.2. The homotopy limit of a diagram of spaces | 400 |
| 18.3. Coends and ends | 402 |
| 18.4. Consequences of adjointness | 406 |
| 18.5. Homotopy invariance | 411 |
| 18.6. Simplicial objects and cosimplicial objects | 412 |
| 18.7. The Bousfield-Kan map | 413 |
| 18.8. Diagrams of pointed or unpointed spaces | 415 |
| 18.9. Diagrams of simplicial sets | 417 |
| Chapter 19. Homotopy Limits in General Model Categories | 422 |
| 19.1. Homotopy colimits and homotopy limits | 422 |
| 19.2. Coends and ends | 424 |
| 19.3. Consequences of adjointness | 428 |
| 19.4. Homotopy invariance | 431 |
| 19.5. Homotopy pullbacks and homotopy pushouts | 433 |
| 19.6. Homotopy cofinal functors | 435 |
| 19.7. The Reedy diagram homotopy lifting extension theorem | 440 |
| 19.8. Realizations and total objects | 443 |
| 19.9. Reedy cofibrant diagrams and Reedy fibrant diagrams | 444 |
| Index | 446 |
| Bibliography | 472 |
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