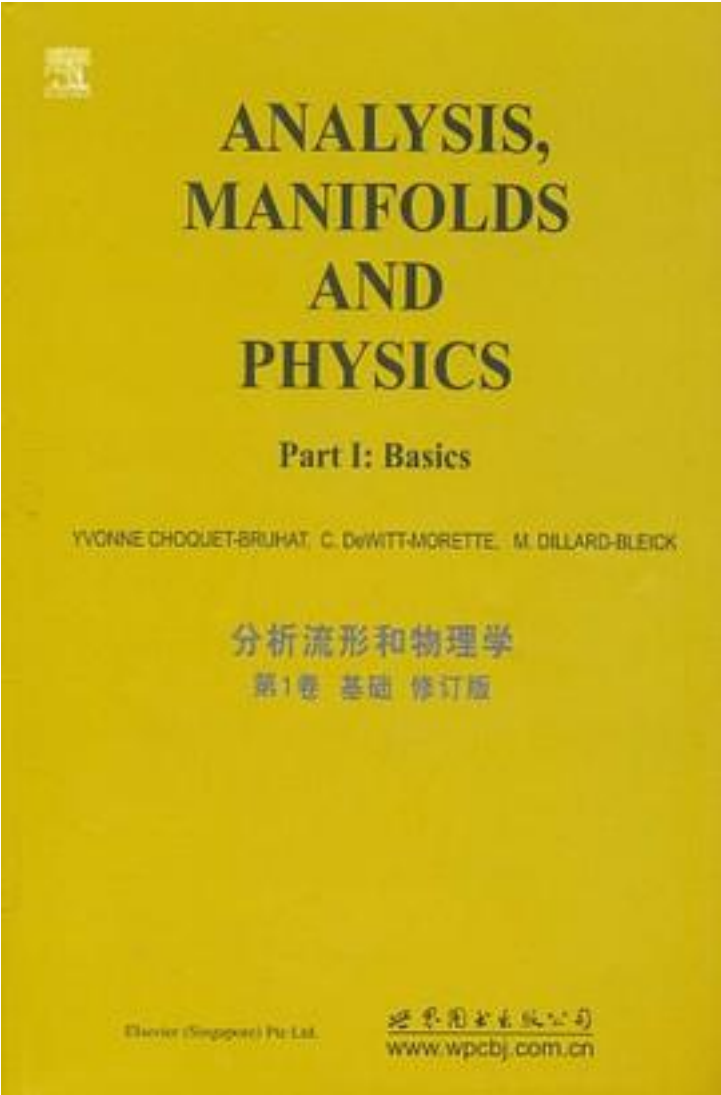


分析流形和物理学



[分析流形和物理学_下载链接1](#)

著者:许凯布里哈特

出版者:世界图书出版公司

出版时间:2010-9

装帧:

isbn:9787510027284

《分析流形和物理学(第1卷):基础(修订版)》内容简介: All too often in physics familiarity is a substitute for understanding, and the beginner who lacks familiarity wonders which is at fault: physics or himself. Physical mathematics provides well defined concepts and techniques for the study of physical systems. It is more than mathematical techniques used in the solution of problems which have already been formulated; it helps in the very formulation of the laws of physical systems and brings a better understanding of physics. Thus physical mathematics includes mathematics which gives promise of being useful in our analysis of physical phenomena. Attempts to use mathematics for this purpose may fail because the mathematical tool is too crude; physics may then indicate along which lines it should be sharpened. In fact, the analysis of physical systems has spurred many a new mathematical development.

Considerations of relevance to physics underlie the choice of material included here. Any choice is necessarily arbitrary; we included first the topics which we enjoy most but we soon recognized that instant gratification is a short range criterion. We then included material which can be appreciated only after a great deal of intellectual asceticism but which maybe farther reaching. Finally, this book gathers the starting points of some great currents of contemporary mathematics. It is intended for an advanced physical mathematics course.

作者介绍:

目录: I . Review of Fundamental Notions of Analysis A. Set Theory, Definitions B. Algebraic Structures, Definitions C. Topology D. Integration E. Key Theorems in Linear Functional Analysis Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Clifford algebra; Spin(4) Exercise 2: Product topology Problem 3: Strong and weak topologies in L^p Exercise 4: Holder spaces See Problem VI 4: Application to the Schrödinger equation II . Differential Calculus on Banach Spaces A. Foundations B. Calculus of Variations C. Implicit Function Theorem. Inverse Function Theorem D. Differential Equations Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Banach spaces, first variation, linearized equation Problem 2: Taylor expansion of the action; Jacobi fields; the Feynman-Green function; the Van Vleck matrix: conjugate points; caustics Problem 3: Euler-Lagrange equation: the small disturbance equation: the soap bubble problem: Jacobi fields III . Differentiable Manifolds, Finite Dimensional Case A. Definitions B. Vector Fields; Tensor Fields C. Groups of Transformations D. Lie Groups Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Change of coordinates on a fiber bundle, configuration space, phase space Problem 2: Lie algebras of Lie groups Problem 3: The strain tensor Problem 4: Exponential map; Taylor expansion; adjoint map; left and right differentials; Haar measure Problem 5: The group manifolds of $SO(3)$ and $SU(2)$ Problem 6: The 2-sphere IV . Integration on Manifolds A. Exterior Differential Forms B. Integration C. Exterior Differential Systems Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Compound matrices Problem 2: Poincaré lemma, Maxwell equations, wormholes Problem 3: Integral manifolds Problem 4: First order partial differential equations, Hamilton-Jacobi equations, lagrangian manifolds Problem 5: First order partial differential equations, catastrophes Problem 6: Darboux theorem Problem 7: Time dependent hamiltonians See Problem VI 11 paragraph c: Electromagnetic shock waves V . Riemannian Manifolds. Kahlerian Manifolds A. The Riemannian Structure B. Linear Connections C. Geodesics D. Almost Complex and Kahlerian Manifolds Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Maxwell equation; gravitational radiation Problem 2: The Schwarzschild solution Problem 3: Geodesic motion; equation of geodesic deviation; exponentiation; conjugate points Problem 4: Causal structures; conformal spaces; Weyl tensor V bis. Connections on a Principal Fibre

Bundle A. Connections on a Principal Fibre Bundle B. Holonomy C. Characteristic Classes and Invariant Curvature Integrals Problems and Exercises Problem 1: The geometry of gauge fields Problem 2: Charge quantization Monopoles Problem 3: Instanton solution of eucfidean SU(2) Yang-Mills theory (connection on a non-trivial SU(2) bundle over S4) Problem 4: Spin structure, spinors, spin connectionsVI. Distributions A. Test Functions B. Distributions C. Sobolev Spaces and Partial Differential Equations Problems and Exercises Problem 1: Bounded distributions Problem 2: Laplacian of a discontinuous function Exercise 3: Regularized functions Problem 4: Application to the Schrodinger equation Exercise 5: Convolution and linear continuous responses Problem 6: Fourier transforms of $\exp(-x^2)$ and $\exp(ix^2)$ Problem 7: Fourier transforms of Heaviside functions and $P_v(l/x)$ Problem 8: Dirac bitensors Problem 9: Legendre condition Problem 10: Hyperbolic equations; characteristics Problem 11: Electromagnetic shock waves Problem 12: Elementary solution of the wave equation Problem 13: Elementary kernels of the harmonic oscillatorVII. Differentiable Manifolds, Infinite Dimensional Case A. Infinite-Dimensional Manifolds B. Theory of Degree; Leray-Schauder Theory C. Morse Theory D. Cylindrical Measures, Wiener Integral Problems and Exercises Problem A: The Klein-Gordon equation Problem B: Application of the Leray-Schauder theorem Problem C1: The Reeb theorem Problem C2: The method of stationary phase Problem D1: A metric on the space of paths with fixed end points Problem D2: Measures invariant under translation Problem D3: Cylindrical σ -field of $C([a, b])$ Problem D4: Generalized Wiener integral of a cylindrical functionReferencesSymbolsIndex
• • • • • (收起)

[分析流形和物理学_下载链接1](#)

标签

数学

物理学

物理

数学物理

微分几何

Physics

评论

很好的睡前读物。六百多页覆盖了抽象代数、拓扑、测度、泛函、微分流形、张量代数、李群、外微分。码农表示此书自学很受伤只能大略感受下。

[分析流形和物理学 下载链接1](#)

书评

[分析流形和物理学 下载链接1](#)